

# The Efficiency of Intrauterine Irrigation of the Cavitated Drug Solutes in Patients with Endometrial Receptivity Disorders

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**Abstract:** Evaluate the efficiency of intrauterine irrigation of cavitated low-frequency sonication drug solution in restoring of endometrial receptivity in patients with uterine infertility. 92 women with uterine infertility due to endometrial hypoplasia were examined in the dynamics of therapy including irrigation of the uterine cavity with cavitated low-frequency ultrasound with drug solutions. The control group consisted of 28 healthy fertile women. An ultrasound examination of the pelvic organs with color dopplerography, histological and immunohistochemical study of the endometrium was performed on the "implantation window" LH + 7, in dynamics before the start of therapy and in the next cycle after the end of treatment. After cavitation irrigation of the uterine cavity, 62 (67.39%) women with infertility in the endometrial specimens had adequate vascularization of the stroma (before treatment, 36.95%,  $p=0.017$ , in control 78.57%), in 68 (73, 91%) women - a decrease in the density of the stromal matrix, in 64 (69.56%) - according to light microscopy data, mature pinopodia were determined (initially 28.26%,  $p=0.0015$ ). On the background of therapy, the ratio of ER $\alpha$  / PR expression in the stroma of the implantation endometrium was normalized, which was characterized by the prevalence of the PR pool ( $1.01\pm 0.34$  before treatment,  $0.36 \pm 0.03$  after therapy,  $p = 0.040$ , in control  $0.34\pm 0.06$ ,  $p > 0.05$ ). The parameters of stromal expression of natural uterine killers CD56 + bright against the background of treatment in patients with infertility come in accordance with the indices of healthy fertile women (from  $35.21 \pm 2.14$  cells in l/s to  $45.75\pm 3.18$  cells l/s; in the control  $47.8\pm 2.13$  cells in l/s;  $p > 0.05$ ). A significant decrease in stromal expression of CD3+ is noted:  $78.17\pm 6.89$  cells in l/s versus  $23.83\pm 3.63$  cells in l/s;  $p=0.004$ . The expression level of CD34 in the endometrial stroma after the treatment was significantly increased ( $20.88\pm 0.77$  cells in l/s versus  $33.83\pm 3.63$  cells in l/s,  $p=0.035$ ). The use of G-CSF cavitation solutions for irrigation of the uterine cavity appears to be effective in restoring tissue and molecular endometrial receptivity in patients with uterine infertility due to endometrial hypoplasia.

**Keywords:** Uterine Infertility, Endometrial Hypoplasia, Cavitation Irrigation of Uterine Cavity, Granulocyte Colony-Stimulating Factor

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